



## THYRISTORS, TRIACS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

### DL 2316

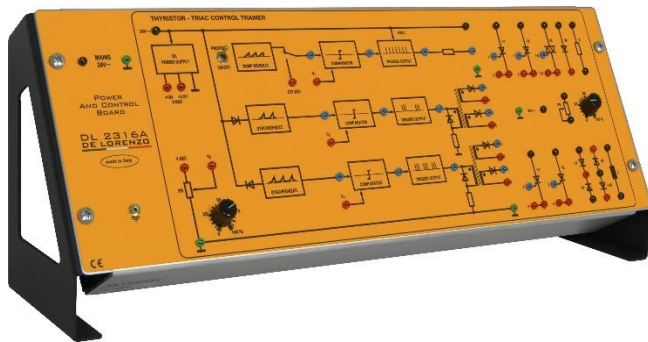
This system has been designed in 3 boards to allow both the theoretical and the practical study of thyristors and triacs for what concerns the control techniques and their typical applications within the control systems.

**DL 2316A** - Power and Control Board

**DL 2316B** - Light and Temperature Control

**DL 2316C** - Speed and Position Control

#### Power and Control Board



**DL 2316A**

#### Experiments

- SCR control with alternating voltage synchronous and in phase with the anode voltage
- SCR control with alternating voltage synchronous and in phase with the anode voltage supplying the gate with and without flywheel diode
- Half-wave rectifiers with ohmic-inductive load with and without flywheel diode
- Half controlled single-phase rectifier bridge (B2HZ)
- Half controlled single-phase rectifier bridge with (B2HKF) and without (B2HK) flywheel diode
- Fully controlled single phase rectifier bridge
- Control of full-wave rectification with ohmic load and with ohmic-inductive load
- Half-wave ac/ac converter
- Full-wave ac/ac converter
- Triac control in quadrant I
- Triac control in quadrant III
- Mains alternating voltage regulation
- Pulse train control
- Triac controlled rectifier

It allows the autonomous study of the thyristors in the main single-phase bridge circuit configuration (semi- and totally-controlled) and in the ac/ac converters as well as the study of the triac in the control of the alternating voltage and in the controlled rectification. The power section includes: 4 thyristors, 1 triac, 4 diodes, 1 flywheel diode and 1 ohmic-inductive load.

The control section allows the realization of: proportional control, on-off control or phase control, both on the positive and negative semiwave.

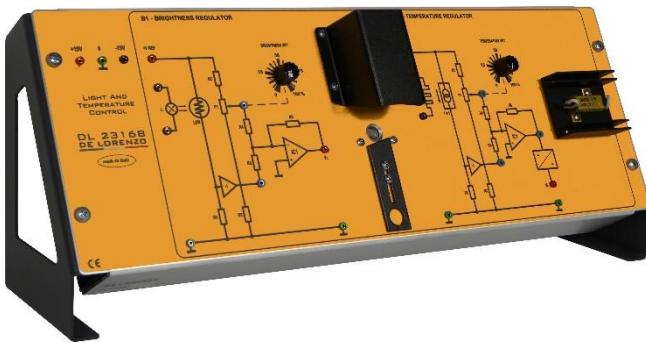
Furthermore, there is a potentiometer for the manual control of the devices activation. The board is supplied complete with a set of stackable, plug-in cables of suitable lengths and colours and with a training manual.

Power supply:

- 24Vac, 1A, 50/60Hz



## Light and Temperature Control



**DL 2316B**

### Experiments

- DC operated lamp
- AC operated lamp
- Full-wave triac control
- Proportional control

This board contains two independent systems, for the control of the light and of the temperature respectively, each one complete with reference

block, error amplifier, transducer and actuator.

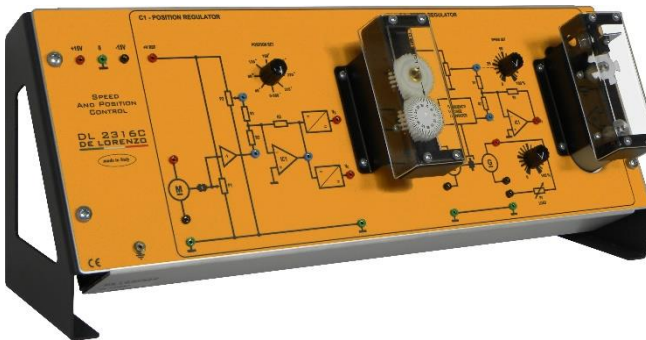
Together with the DL 2316A board, that contains the power circuits complete with relevant piloting, it is possible to realize an open and closed loop control both of the lighting system (24V, 15W lamp and photoresistor) and of the heating system (47 $\Omega$ , 25W heating element and integrated circuit sensor).

The board is supplied complete with a set of stackable, plug-in cables of suitable lengths and colours and with a training manual.

Power supply:

- $\pm 15\text{Vdc}$ , 100mA

## Speed and Position Control



**DL 2316C**

### Experiments

- Thyristor bidirectional converter
- Open-loop operation
- Closed-loop operation half-controlled bridge
- Closed-loop operation fully-controlled bridge

This board contains two independent systems, for the control of the position and of the speed respectively, each one complete with reference block, error amplifier, transducer and actuator.

Together with the DL 2316A board, that contains the power circuits complete with relevant piloting, it is possible to realize an open and closed loop control both of the position system (geared motor coupled to a potentiometer) and of the speed system (variable load generator dc motor with optical transducer associated to an F/V converter).

The board is supplied complete with a set of stackable, plug-in cables of suitable lengths and colours and with a training manual.

Power supply:

- $\pm 15\text{Vdc}$ , 100mA