

TTR™100

Handheld TTR



- **Single- and Three-Phase Transformer Testing**
- **Fully automatic; fast; easy-to-use; handheld; robust; lightweight**
- **Battery powered with power-saving and shutdown function**
- **Tests turns ratio, phase displacement, excitation current, winding resistance and polarity**
- **RS232 for data transfer and printing**
- **Stores 200 test results and 100 user-defined transformer test settings**

DESCRIPTION

The Megger TTR100 is an automatic handheld, battery operated transformer turns ratio test set used to measure the turns ratio, excitation current, phase displacement, dc resistance and polarity of windings in single- and three-phase distribution transformers (tested phase by phase), potential & current transformers, and tapped transformers. Deviations in the mentioned measurements will quickly indicate problems in transformer windings or in the magnetic core circuits.

The unique design of the TTR100 allows the user to operate the test set while holding it in one hand. No other transformer test set offers this capability. It effectively eliminates the user from having the kneel or bend down to operate the instrument and speeds up testing time.

Realizing the extreme environments in which the TTR100 must operate, special attention has been paid to making it extra rugged, with a high impact, shock resistant case, yet incredibly lightweight at 3.3 lb. (1.5 kg). It weighs less than any other commercially available instrument on the market.

Its rugged and robust design makes this instrument well suited for use in a variety of harsh environments. The TTR100 is particularly suited for testing in substations and transformer-manufacturing environments where testing single and three-phase transformers can be performed. The TTR100 provides reliable results, helping the user in determining the condition of the transformer under test. It features a high contrast LCD screen which can be seen in bright or ambient light.

The TTR100 comes equipped with specially designed leads which provide the necessary flexibility needed in all weather conditions.

This unit measures the highest turns ratio in the industry with an accuracy of 0.1% or better and with the lowest excitation voltage. No other instrument's performance is comparable that is commercially available today. Another excellent feature of this TTR is the ability to accurately measure phase deviation (in minutes or centiradians) of the transformer primary versus secondary. This measurement is also useful in verifying phase errors in PTs and CTs.

The TTR100 features special software capabilities. It comes equipped with sufficient onboard memory to store up to 200 test results (including test report header information) in the field for later retrieval, as well as 100 user-defined transformer settings. Test results can be printed on an optional serial printer whenever a hard copy is desired, or the data can be downloaded to a PC. Identification of individual test readings is also easily done. The system software allows entry of the transformer alphanumeric serial number, transformer type and tap information (numerical, alphabetical, or alpha-numerical) for each test performed.

The TTR100 comes with a Windows® based software program that permits download of test data from the instrument to a PC database. Data stored in the database can be retrieved at a later date and test reports can be printed to assist in the preparation of management and/or analysis reports. These reports are easily transmitted via e-mail.

APPLICATIONS

The proper operation of a transformer relies almost entirely on the electrical properties of its windings. To ensure continued proper operation, transformers are tested to verify that their electrical properties have not changed from design specifications. A TTR is an extremely useful instrument for testing transformer windings because it can locate several types of problems within a single- or a three-phase transformer. It is also ideal to use for testing in meter shops for the inspection of CTs and PTs. It can determine the no-load accuracy of CTs and PTs and also determine the need to further test faulty CTs and PTs.

The TTR100 applies voltage, with voltage ratio being directly proportional to turns ratio, to the high-voltage winding of a transformer and accurately measures the resulting voltage from the low voltage winding. In addition to turns ratio, the unit measures excitation current, phase angle deviation between the high and low voltage windings, percent ratio error, dc winding resistance and polarity.

Transformer Turns Ratio

Transformer Turns Ratio is the ratio of the number of turns in the high voltage winding to that in the low voltage winding.

A Transformer Turns Ratio Test Set such as the TTR100 can directly measure the ratio of single phase, as well as three phase transformers. Transformer ratio can change due to several factors, including physical damage from faults, deteriorated insulation, contamination and shipping damage. If a transformer ratio deviates more than 0.5 percent from the rated voltage ratio, it may not operate reliably. To measure small ratio changes such as this, the accuracy of a Megger TTR100 is needed.

Excitation Current

The TTR100 is capable of measuring exciting current by applying voltage to one of the transformers windings. An accurate measurement of exciting current can provide information about the condition of a transformer's core. Unwanted circulating currents or unintentional grounds can affect the exciting current and indicate a problem.

Phase Angle Deviation

The phase angle deviation is the relationship between the voltage signal applied to the high voltage winding and the voltage signal extracted from the low voltage winding.

The phase deviation between the high and low side of a transformer is generally very small. However, the phase deviation can change significantly if there is deterioration or damage in the transformer core. The TTR100 can measure this phase relationship with the resolution necessary to detect a problem.

Additional information about a transformer's electrical properties can be found in the IEEE Standard Test Code for Transformers, C57.12.90, or by contacting Megger's technical support group.

Winding Resistance

Measuring the DC resistance of transformer windings will aid in identifying problems such as shorted or open windings, as well as loose connections.

The Megger TTR100 can measure the DC resistance of both single phase and three phase transformer windings.

Transformer Polarity

Polarity of a distribution transformer becomes of interest in order to determine its proper connection within a power network.

The Megger TTR100 will identify subtractive and additive polarity of the single-phase distribution transformers.

FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- Faster, easier handheld operation. User no longer has to kneel or bend down to operate the instrument.
- Powered by rechargeable battery, provides up to fifteen hours of field operation.
- Report header information such as company name, substation name, transformer manufacturer, transformer ratio, operator, temperature and %RH can be entered and saved via the alphanumeric keypad.
- Measures the widest turns ratio range in the industry (20,000:1) with the highest accuracy ($\pm 0.1\%$, 0.8 to 2000) at a low excitation voltage.
- Enables the operator to enter the ratio of the transformer and all of its taps. This allows the operator to know immediately when a tap is outside the acceptable limits so that problem taps can be easily identified.
- Records ratio errors for bushing CTs to an accuracy of $\pm 0.1\%$ nameplate. This reduces the need for additional test equipment and improves set-up time.
- Measures the phase deviation (in minutes, degrees or centiradians) of the transformer primary versus secondary. This quickly indicates problems in the transformer such as partial shorted turns and core faults. This measurement is also useful in verifying phase errors in all types of PTs and CTs.
- Perfect for meter shops, the TTR100 can be used for inspection purposes by using it to determine the no-load accuracy of most CTs and PTs. It also can be used to determine the need to further test potentially faulty CTs and PTs.
- The TTR100 is ideal for use by transformer manufacturers. Its unique testing procedures and storage capability allows an operator to set up and test single and three-phase transformers (with multiple tap changers and bushing CTs) in minimal time.
- A "Quick Test" mode provides a fast determination of the turns ratio, excitation current, phase angle deviation, and winding resistance in single- and three-phase transformers and CTs. In addition, polarity is provided for CTs and single-phase transformers.
- Displays all measured and calculated values for each test including ratio, excitation current, ratio error, phase angle deviation, transformer vector group, winding resistance and polarity thus providing comprehensive and conclusive data

- Automatic self-calibration for each test.
- Rugged, lightweight design ideally suited for a harsh field and substation environment.
- Three user selectable standards: ANSI, IEC, and Australian. Also meets IEC61010-1, CE, and IP54 requirements for protection against ingress of dust and water.
- Six user selectable languages: English, French, German, Italian, Portuguese and Spanish.

SPECIFICATIONS

Type of Power

Rechargeable NiMH battery pack, 3.6 V dc, 3800 mAh

Battery Life

15 hours of field operation

Charger input voltage

100-250 V ac, 50/60 Hz ± 2 Hz Unit can be operated while charging. Charging time is approximately three hours

Optional charger source

Optional inverter 12 V dc to 115 V ac for powering a charger from vehicle battery (non CE marked)

Excitation Voltage

8 V rms for testing distribution or power transformers, and PTs; 1.5 V ac RMS, or 8 V ac RMS for testing CTs, up to preset current value of 10 mA.

Test Frequency

55 Hz internally generated providing a universal 50/60 Hz test set

Excitation Current Range

0 to 100 mA, 4-digit resolution

Turns Ratio Range

8 V ac: 0.8 to 20,000, 5 digit resolution (for transformers and PT testing)

1.5 V ac: 5.0 to 2200, 5 digit resolution (for CT testing)

Phase Deviation Range

$\pm 90^\circ$, 1 decimal point for the minutes display, 2 decimal points for the degree display, or for the centiradian display

Winding Resistance Range

0 to 2000 Ω , 4 digit resolution

Transformer Vector Group

1PH0 or 1PH6

Transformer Polarity

Additive or Subtractive

Current (rms) accuracy

$\pm(2\%$ of reading + 1 digit)

Phase Deviation Accuracy

± 3 minutes

Turns Ratio Accuracy*

$\pm 0.20\%$ (0.8 to 4,000)

$\pm 0.25\%$ (4,001 to 10,000)

$\pm 0.30\%$ (10,001 to 20,000)

*For Excitation Current Values no greater than preset value.

Winding Resistance Accuracy

$\pm(10\%$ of reading + 1 digit) for 10 Ω to 2000 Ω range

$\pm(10\% \pm 1 \text{ m}\Omega)$ for 10 m Ω to 9.99 Ω range

$\pm(10\% \pm 0.5 \text{ m}\Omega)$ for 0.1 m Ω to 9.99 m Ω range

PC/Printer Interface

RS232C port, 9-pin, 57.6 Kbaud (19.2 Kbaud for the printer)

Display full graphics

LCD module, wide temperature range, 128 x 64 dots (21 characters by 8 lines)

Test Result Storage

Internal, nonvolatile memory for storing up to 200 sets of single-phase measure and calculated ratio, exciting current, phase, ratio error, winding resistance, polarity, vector group, plus header information (company, substation, transformer manufacturer, transformer rating, instrument serial number, temperature, relative humidity, and operator name).

In addition, up to 100 user-defined transformer settings can be stored.

Computer Software

Included software for downloading of data to a PC, data storage to database and report printout.

Test Leads

Supplied with one complete set of single-phase leads, 6 ft (1.8 m) in length

Transformer Winding Phase Relationship

ANSI C57.12.70-1978

CEI/IEC 76-1:1993 and Publication 616:1978

AS-2374, Part 4-1982 (Australian Standard)

Safety/EMC/Vibration

Meets the requirements of IEC-1010-1, CE and ASTM D999.75

Temperature Range

Operating: -4°F to 131°F (-20°C to 55°C)

Storage: -58°F to 140°F (-50°C to 60°C)

Relative humidity

Operating: 0 to 90% noncondensing

Storage: 0 to 95% noncondensing

Protective Devices

High voltage side shorting relays, transient voltage suppressors and gas surge voltage protectors

Measuring Time

8 to 20 seconds for a single-phase distribution transformer

Measurement Method

ANSI/IEEE C57.12.90

Dimensions

9.5 H x 4.5 W x 1.875 D in. (241 H x 115 W x 48 D mm)

Weight

Approx. 3.3 lbs (1.5 kg), instrument only, without leads

Protective Instrument Carrying Case

Neoprene case with carrying strap and attachable pouch for universal charger and 6 ft. (1.8 m) test leads, single-phase connection (two leads for the H winding and three leads for the secondary winding with tap).

OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES
Power Inverter

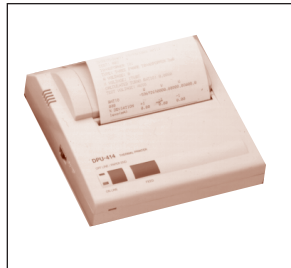
It may be necessary to have a portable power source in the field. A power inverter using a vehicle's battery can provide the energy to the battery charger in order to power up the TTR100. The optional inverter can be connected to the vehicle's cigarette lighter. The inverter's output provides a true sine wave rated to deliver 60 watts of ac power continuously or 75 watts of power for 5 minutes. It is also protected with features that will automatically shut off in case of under-voltage, over-voltage, and over-temperature. (Non CE marked.)

**Test Leads**

Sets of 12 ft (3.6 m) and 20 ft (6 m) test leads are available for the H winding and three leads for the secondary winding with tap).

Printer

Test results, including transformer vector group, can be documented using an optional thermal printer which is easily attached to the TTR. A sample test report is shown in Figure 1.

**Battery Pack (not shown)**

A NIMH battery pack for use when additional testing time is required. The battery pack can be charged in the TTR100 while it is in use or not.

Rated at 3.6 V dc, 3800 mAh

Transit Case (not shown)

Rugged semi-hard padded case for storing/shipping the instrument, all leads and other accessories.

MEGGER
1-ph. TRANSFORMER TURN RATIO TESTER
Catalog No. TTR100**TRANSFORMER TEST REPORT**

COMPANY: SOUTHWEST ENERGY
SUBSTATION: HARDWOOD
MANUFACTURER: DELTA-STAR, IL
TRANSFORMER RATING: 375 KVA
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE: 78 F
RELATIVE HUMIDITY: 83%
TTR S/N: 200308001
OPERATOR(S): MIKE BRIGHT
COMMENTS/NOTES:

TEST DATE (M/D/Y): 04/15/03 09:27
TEST NO: 033
TRANSFORMER ID: 3AG-872B/AD39AM
H VOLTAGE, V: 13800
X VOLTAGE, V: 240
CALCULATED TURNS RATIO: 57.500

TEST VOLTAGE: 8 V
TRANSFORMER POLARITY: SUBTRACTIVE
TRANSFORMER VECTOR GROUP: 1PH0

RATIO N1: 57.536 DEV. N1: 0.06%
PHASE N1 (min): -1.5 Rx12 (Ohm): 0.127

RATIO N2: 56.978 DEV. N2: -0.04%
PHASE N2 (min): 0.7 Rx32 (Ohm): 0.119

Exc. I (mA): 0.12 RH (Ohm): 191.6

Figure 1: Sample Single-phase three-wire series connection transformer test report

ORDERING INFORMATION

Order a TTR100 configured to your specific application. To determine the catalog number, fill in the blanks below with the corresponding number from the detailed information boxes.

Ordering Example:

To order a TTR100 for North American application, without a deluxe kit, and instruction manual in the English language, request catalog number TTR100-NA0-ENG

TTR100 — N A 0 — E N G

To order a TTR100 for North American application, with a deluxe kit, and instruction manual in the English language, request catalog number TTR100-NA1-ENG

TTR100 — N A 1 — E N G

Fill in these blanks with the corresponding letter or number.

TTR100 — X X X — X X X

Country	Instruction Manual
NA = North America UK = United Kingdom EU = European Union <i>(Determines power cord requirement)</i>	ENG = English FRN = French SPN = Spanish

Deluxe Kit Option
0 = No Kit 1 = Deluxe Kit, 120 V, 60 Hz printer package 2 = Deluxe Kit, 230 V, 50 Hz printer package <i>(Kit consists of TTR100, included accessories as well as all optional accessories, excluding Inverter P/N 35973)</i>

Item (Qty)	Cat. No.
Included Accessories	
Test Leads	
"X" winding, 6 ft (1.8 m)	35502-511
"H" winding, 6 ft (1.8 m)	35502-521
PC interface cable	33147-18
Battery pack	35753
Universal battery charger	35757
Power cable for battery charger	Determined by Country
Protective neoprene carrying case and accessory pouch	55-20008
Software for uploading test results to a PC	35794-2
Quickstart guide	55-20013
Instruction manual	AVTMTTR100-XXX (XXX = language code)
Optional Accessories	
Test Leads	
"X" winding, 12 ft (3.6 m)	35502-510
"H" winding, 12 ft (3.6 m)	35502-520
"X" winding, 20 ft (6 m)	35502-512
"H" winding, 20 ft (6 m)	35502-519
Semi-hard fabric transport case	35788
Additional battery pack	35753
Inverter cigarette adapter with power cable, 12 V dc to 115 V ac, 60 Hz, non CE marked	35973
Printer package, including battery/line power serial thermal printer with paper, battery pack, battery charger, printer interface cable, 120 V, 60 Hz	35755-1
Printer package, including battery/line power serial thermal printer with paper, battery pack, battery charger, printer interface cable, 230 V, 50 Hz	35755-2
Additional printer paper (1 roll)	27705-1
<i>Optional Accessories are ordered separately or with Deluxe Kit</i>	

UK
Archcliffe Road, Dover
CT17 9EN England
T (0) 1 304 502101
F (0) 1 304 207342

UNITED STATES
4271 Bronze Way
Dallas, TX 75237-1019 USA
T 1 800 723 2861
T 1 214 333 3201
F 1 214 331 7399

OTHER TECHNICAL SALES OFFICES
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INDIA, Johannesburg SOUTH AFRICA,
and Chonburi THAILAND

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